

U.S. Department of Justice

United States Attorney District of New Jersey

CRAIG CARPENITO
United States Attorney

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MSG/PL AGR 2020R00658

October 28, 2020

Lisa J. Van Hoeck, Esq. Federal Public Defender's Office Station Plaza #4, 4th Floor 22 S. Clinton Avenue Trenton, New Jersey 08609

Re: Plea Agreement with Earlja J. Dudley

Dear Ms. Van Hoeck:

This letter sets forth the plea agreement between your client, Earlja J. Dudley ("EARLJA DUDLEY"), and the United States Attorney for the District of New Jersey ("this Office"). The Government's offer to enter into this plea agreement will expire on November 13, 2020, if it is not accepted in writing by that date.

Charge

Conditioned on the understandings specified below, this Office will accept a guilty plea from EARLJA DUDLEY to a one-count Information charging EARLJA DUDLEY with attempting to obstruct, impede, or interfere with law enforcement officers engaged in their official duties incident to and during the commission of a civil disorder, adversely affecting commerce, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 231(a)(3). If EARLJA DUDLEY enters a guilty plea and is sentenced on this charge, and otherwise fully complies with all of the terms of this agreement, this Office will not initiate any further criminal charges against EARLJA DUDLEY in connection with (i) his conduct during the civil disorder in Trenton, New Jersey, on May 31, 2020, as set forth in the criminal complaint filed in United States v. Earlja J. Dudley, 20-MJ-3019, or (ii) the firearm and ammunition found at 131 Fountain Avenue, Trenton, NJ 08618, on June 17, 2020. However, in the event that a guilty plea in this matter is not entered for any reason or the judgment of conviction entered as a result of this guilty plea does not remain in full force and effect, EARLJA DUDLEY agrees that any dismissed charges and any other charges that are not time-barred by

the applicable statute of limitations on the date that this agreement is signed by EARLJA DUDLEY may be commenced against him, notwithstanding the expiration of the limitations period after EARLJA DUDLEY signs the agreement.

Sentencing

The violation of 18 U.S.C. § 231(a)(3) to which EARLJA DUDLEY agrees to plead guilty in the Information carries a statutory maximum sentence of five years in prison and a statutory maximum fine equal to the greatest of: (1) \$250,000, or (2) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary gain that any persons derived from the offense, or (3) twice the gross amount of any pecuniary loss sustained by any victims of the offense. Fines imposed by the sentencing judge may be subject to the payment of interest.

The sentence to be imposed upon EARLJA DUDLEY is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge, subject to the provisions of the Sentencing Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. §§ 3551-3742, and the sentencing judge's consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines. The United States Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory. The sentencing judge may impose any reasonable sentence up to and including the statutory maximum term of imprisonment and the maximum statutory fine. This Office cannot and does not make any representation or promise as to what guideline range may be found by the sentencing judge, or as to what sentence EARLJA DUDLEY ultimately will receive.

Further, in addition to imposing any other penalty on EARLJA DUDLEY, the sentencing judge: (1) will order DUDLEY to pay an assessment of \$100, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, which assessment must be paid by the date of sentencing; (2) may order DUDLEY to pay restitution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 et seq.; (3) may require DUDLEY, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583, to serve a term of supervised release of not more than three (3) years, which will begin at the expiration of any term of imprisonment imposed. Should DUDLEY be placed on a term of supervised release and subsequently violate any of the conditions of supervised release before the expiration of its term, DUDLEY may be sentenced to not more than two (2) years' imprisonment in addition to any prison term previously imposed, regardless of the statutory maximum term of imprisonment set forth above and without credit for time previously served on post-release supervision, and may be sentenced to an additional term of supervised release.

Rights of This Office Regarding Sentencing

Except as otherwise provided in this agreement, this Office reserves its right to take any position with respect to the appropriate sentence to be

imposed on EARLJA DUDLEY by the sentencing judge, to correct any misstatements relating to the sentencing proceedings, and to provide the sentencing judge and the United States Probation Office all law and information relevant to sentencing, favorable or otherwise. In addition, this Office may inform the sentencing judge and the United States Probation Office of: (1) this agreement; and (2) the full nature and extent of EARLJA DUDLEY's activities and relevant conduct with respect to this case.

Stipulations

This Office and EARLJA DUDLEY agree to stipulate at sentencing to the statements set forth in the attached Schedule A, which hereby is made a part of this plea agreement. This agreement to stipulate, however, cannot and does not bind the sentencing judge, who may make independent factual findings and may reject any or all of the stipulations entered into by the parties. To the extent that the parties do not stipulate to a particular fact or legal conclusion, each reserves the right to argue the existence of and the effect of any such fact or conclusion upon the sentence. Moreover, this agreement to stipulate on the part of this Office is based on the information and evidence that this Office possesses as of the date of this agreement. Thus, if this Office obtains or receives additional evidence or information prior to sentencing that it determines to be credible and to be materially in conflict with any stipulation in the attached Schedule A, this Office shall not be bound by any such stipulation. A determination that any stipulation is not binding shall not release either this Office or EARLJA DUDLEY from any other portion of this agreement, including any other stipulation. If the sentencing court rejects a stipulation, both parties reserve the right to argue on appeal or at postsentencing proceedings that the sentencing court was within its discretion and authority to do so. These stipulations do not restrict this Office's right to respond to questions from the Court and to correct misinformation that has been provided to the Court.

Waiver of Appeal and Post-Sentencing Rights

As set forth in Schedule A, this Office and EARLJA DUDLEY waive certain rights to file an appeal, collateral attack, writ, or motion after sentencing, including but not limited to an appeal under 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255.

Immigration Consequences

EARLJA DUDLEY understands that, if he is not a citizen of the United States, his guilty plea to the charged offenses will likely result in his being subject to immigration proceedings and removed from the United States by

making him deportable, excludable, or inadmissible, or ending his naturalization. EARLJA DUDLEY understands that the immigration consequences of this plea will be imposed in a separate proceeding before the immigration authorities. EARLJA DUDLEY wants and agrees to plead guilty to the charged offenses regardless of any immigration consequences of this plea, even if this plea will cause his removal from the United States. EARLJA DUDLEY understands that he is bound by his guilty plea regardless of any immigration consequences of the plea. Accordingly, EARLJA DUDLEY waives any and all challenges to his guilty plea and to his sentence based on any immigration consequences, and agrees not to seek to withdraw his guilty plea, or to file a direct appeal or any kind of collateral attack challenging his guilty plea, conviction, or sentence, based on any immigration consequences of his guilty plea.

Other Provisions

This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the District of New Jersey and cannot bind other federal, state, or local authorities. However, this Office will bring this agreement to the attention of other prosecuting offices, if requested to do so.

This agreement was reached without regard to any civil or administrative matters that may be pending or commenced in the future against EARLJA DUDLEY. This agreement does not prohibit the United States, any agency thereof (including the Internal Revenue Service and Immigration and Customs Enforcement) or any third party from initiating or prosecuting any civil or administrative proceeding against EARLJA DUDLEY.

No provision of this agreement shall preclude EARLJA DUDLEY from pursuing in an appropriate forum, when permitted by law, an appeal, collateral attack, writ, or motion claiming that EARLJA DUDLEY received constitutionally ineffective assistance of counsel.

No Other Promises

This agreement constitutes the plea agreement between EARLJA DUDLEY and this Office and supersedes any previous agreements between them. No additional promises, agreements, or conditions have been made or will be made unless set forth in writing and signed by the parties.

Very truly yours,

CRAIG CARPENITO United States Attorney

By: ALEXANDER E. RAMEY MICHELLE S. GASPARIAN

alexandr E. Ramey

Assistant United States Attorneys

. BRENDAN DAY Attorney-in-Charge Trenton Branch Office I have received this letter from my attorney, Lisa J. Van Hoeck, Esq. I have read it. My attorney and I have discussed it and all of its provisions, including those addressing the charge, sentencing, stipulations, waiver, and immigration consequences. I understand this letter fully. I hereby accept its terms and conditions and acknowledge that it constitutes the plea agreement between the parties. I understand that no additional promises, agreements, or conditions have been made or will be made unless set forth in writing and signed by the parties. I want to plead guilty pursuant to this plea agreement.

AGREED AND ACCEPTED:

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I have discussed with my client this plea agreement and all of its provisions, including those addressing the charge, sentencing, stipulations, waiver, and immigration consequences. My client understands this plea agreement fully and wants to plead guilty pursuant to it.

Lisa J. Van Hoeck, Esq. Date:

Plea Agreement with Earlia J. Dudley

Schedule A

- 1. This Office and Earlja J. Dudley ("EARLJA DUDLEY") recognize that the United States Sentencing Guidelines are not binding upon the Court. This Office and EARLJA DUDLEY nevertheless agree to the stipulations set forth herein and agree that the Court should sentence EARLJA DUDLEY within the Guidelines range that results from the total Guidelines Offense Level set forth below. This Office and EARLJA DUDLEY further agree that neither party will argue for the imposition of a sentence outside the Guidelines range that results from the agreed total Guidelines Offense Level.
- 2. On May 31, 2020, EARLJA DUDLEY maliciously attempted to damage and destroy, by means of fire, a vehicle owned and possessed by an organization receiving Federal financial assistance, namely, a Trenton Police Department vehicle bearing New Jersey license plate number C55-KVY. See 18 U.S.C. § 844(f)(1); U.S.S.G. § 1B1.2(a).
- 3. The version of the United States Sentencing Guidelines effective November 1, 2018, applies in this case. The guideline applicable to the 18 U.S.C. § 231(a)(3) charge in the Information to which EARLJA DUDLEY agrees to plead guilty is U.S.S.G. § 2K1.4. See U.S.S.G. § 1B1.2(a); 18 U.S.C. § 844(f)(1); see also U.S.S.G. § 2X5.1.
- 4. The Base Offense Level is 20 because the defendant created a substantial risk of death or serious bodily injury to any person other than a participant in the offense, including creating that risk to fire fighters and other emergency and law enforcement personnel who responded to or investigated the offense. U.S.S.G. § 2K1.4(a)(2)(A) & Application Note 2.
- 5. Except as otherwise set forth herein, no other (i) specific offense characteristics, (ii) Chapter 2 guidelines, including but not limited to U.S.S.G. § 2X1.1(b)(1), and/or (iii) Chapter 3 guidelines apply.
- 6. As of the date of this letter, EARLJA DUDLEY has clearly demonstrated a recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for the offense charged. Therefore, if EARLJA DUDLEY's acceptance of responsibility continues through the date of sentencing, a downward adjustment of 2 levels for acceptance of responsibility will be appropriate. See U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) & Application Note 3.
- 7. As of the date of this letter, EARLJA DUDLEY has assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting

this Office to avoid preparing for trial and permitting this Office and the court to allocate their resources efficiently. At sentencing, this Office will move for a further 1-point reduction in EARLJA DUDLEY's offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) if the following conditions are met: (a) EARLJA DUDLEY enters a plea pursuant to this agreement, (b) this Office in its discretion determines that EARLJA DUDLEY's acceptance of responsibility has continued through the date of sentencing and EARLJA DUDLEY therefore qualifies for a 2-point reduction for acceptance of responsibility pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a), and (c) EARLJA DUDLEY's offense level under the Guidelines prior to the operation of § 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater.

- 8. In accordance with the above, the total Guidelines Offense Level applicable to EARLJA DUDLEY is 17.
- 9. The parties agree not to seek or argue for any upward or downward departure, adjustment or variance not set forth herein. The parties further agree that a sentence within the Guidelines range that results from the agreed total Guidelines Offense Level is reasonable.
- 10. EARLJA DUDLEY knows that he has and, except as noted below in this paragraph, voluntarily waives, the right to file any appeal, any collateral attack, or any other writ or motion, including but not limited to an appeal under 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, which challenges the sentence imposed by the sentencing court if that sentence falls within or below the Guidelines range that results from the agreed total Guidelines Offense Level of 17. This Office will not file any appeal, motion, or writ which challenges the sentence imposed by the sentencing court if that sentence falls within or above the Guidelines range that results from the agreed total Guidelines Offense Level of 17. The provisions of this paragraph are binding on the parties even if the Court employs a Guidelines analysis different from that stipulated to herein. Furthermore, if the sentencing court accepts a stipulation, both parties waive the right to file an appeal, collateral attack, writ, or motion claiming that the sentencing court erred in doing so.
- 11. Both parties reserve the right to oppose or move to dismiss any appeal, collateral attack, writ, or motion barred by the preceding paragraph and to file or to oppose any appeal, collateral attack, writ or motion not barred by the preceding paragraph.